List directory contents	ls
Long listing with dates and permissions	ls -1
List all, including hidden files (hidden files start with a period)	ls -a
Change directory	cd
Change to previous directory	cd -
Change to home directory	cd -
Change to parent directory	cd . .
Print current (working) directory	pwd
Copy file(s)	cp
Copy recursively (directory and all contents)	cp -r somedir somedest
Move (or rename) a file (or directory)	mv
Delete (remove) a file	rm
Delete recursively (directory and all contents)	rm -r somedir
Delete recursively, but prompt before each removal	rm -ri somedir
Delete recursively, never prompt	rm -rf somedir
Create directory	mkdir
Remove (empty) directory	rmdir
Print file content (to console)	cat
Scroll through file contents, one page at a time	less
SPACEBAR to advance to a page, B to go back a page, Q to quit, / pattern to search for a pattern	
See what other user are logged in	who
See resource utilization on your current machine	htop
Close shell. If this is your login shell, you will log out	exit